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विद्यैर्विना मति गेळी, मतीविना नीति गेळी
नीतिविना मति गेळी, मतिविना वित्त गेळे
वित्तविना धन खणजे, धनाचे वापर हाच वित्तिलेणे गेळे

-महात्मा ज्योतीराव फुले

❖ विद्यावार्ता या आंतरविद्याशाखीय बहुभाषिक त्रैमासिकात व्यक्त झालेल्या मतांशी मालक, प्रकाशक, मूद्रक, संपादक सहमत असतीलच असे नाही. **न्यायक्षेत्र:बीड**



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Women and Criminal Laws of India-A Human Rights Perspective

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Since the beginning in every society and in every corner of the world women is exploited. There is no such place we can trace out in all over the world, no crime or violence is reported against women in a minute. The journey of violence against women started from her mother womb and it continue up to her death. This paper discussing the subject in three parts, first part is relating to crimes against women, second part deals with international and national legislative measures to protect the right and dignity of women, The final part of the paper talks about judicial interpretation of women's rights in recognition of basic human rights.

Offences and issues relating to women:-

The following are the problems, assaults and crimes which are often faced by women and girls in day today life.

a) Before her birth

Discrimination in selection of sex practices and Female foeticide

b) At her childhood

Child sexual abuse, Child Marriage, Child trafficking, Child forced labour and begar

c) At her teenage

Eve-teasing at public places, Acid attacks, Rape and Sexual assaults Kidnapping and

Sexual harassments at working and educational institutions

d) After Marriage

Dowry harassments and cruelty by husband and his relatives, Dowry deaths Honour killings, Domestic violence, Mock marriage, Bigamy and adultery Enticing, taking away or detaining of married women, Outrage the modesty of women and word, gestures or act to insult the modesty of women

Women's Human Rights and International legal instruments:-

Human rights are inherent, inalienable and universal rights of all human beings. These rights are applicable to everyone irrespective of sex, race, colour, religion, nation and region. Women are weaker and under privileged class of every society. For the protection and promotion of women's right the United Nation adopted the various conventions beside this for preventing and curbing violence against women the following universal norms and standards are laid down².

5.No International Conventions/Declarations Aims/Goals

1. The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) 1979 or International bill of rights for Women Principle of equality with men and elimination of discrimination at all stages
2. The Declaration on the Elimination of Violence against Women, 1993 Expressly prohibits the violence against women and making agenda for national and International actions
3. Beijing Platform for Action, 1995 Particular action for Government to end and react to violence against to women and girls.
4. Europe convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence, 2011 Regional binding legal instruments on violence against women and girls.
5. Intensification of efforts to eliminate all forms of violence against women, 2012 Eliminate all forms of violence against women